

Amnesty International, declaration of Stockholm 1977

AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL Conference on the Abolition of the Death Penalty

Declaration of Stockholm 11 December, 1977

The Stockholm Conference on the Abolition of the Death Penalty, composed of more than 200 delegates and participants from Africa, Asia, Europe, the Middle East, North and South America and the Caribbean region,

RECALLS THAT: -The death penalty is the ultimate cruel, inhuman and degrading punishment and violates the right to life.

CONSIDERS THAT: -The death penalty is frequently used as an instrument of repression against opposition, racial, ethnic, religious and underprivileged groups, -Execution is an act of violence and violence tends to provoke violence, -The imposition and infliction of the death penalty is brutalizing to all who are involved in the process, -The death penalty has never been shown to have a special deterrent effect, -The death penalty is increasingly taking the form of unexplained disappearances, extrajudicial executions and political murders, -Execution is irrevocable and can be inflicted on the innocent.

AFFIRMS THAT: -It is the duty of the state to protect the life of all persons within its jurisdiction, without exception, -Executions for the purposes of political coercion, whether by government agencies or others, are equally unacceptable, -Abolition of the death penalty is imperative for the achievement of declared international standards.

DECLARES: -Its total and unconditional opposition to the death penalty, -Its condemnation of all executions, in whatever form, committed or condoned by governments, -Its commitment to work for the universal abolition of the death penalty.

CALLS UPON: -Non-governmental organizations, both national and international, to work collectively and individually to provide public information materials directed towards abolition of the death penalty, -All governments to bring about the immediate and total abolition of the death penalty, -The United Nations unambiguously to declare that the death penalty is contrary to international law.